DISASTERS: BUILDING RESPONSE, RECOVERY & RESILIENCE









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Session Overview

- Types & Nature of Disasters
- Response & Recovery Challenges
- Case Study: 2016 Alberta Wildfires
- Key Findings from the Wildfires
- Community Resilience
- Questions





TYPES & NATURE OF DISASTERS



Types of Disasters

- Types of Disasters:
 - Natural
 - Man-made
 - Technological
- Crises and disasters can damage your economy and scare businesses away.
 It can take years to recover.

Nature of Disasters: Development



Nature of Disasters: Costs

10 COSTLIEST NATURAL DISASTERS IN CANADA

EVENT	LOCATION	DATE	LOSS*
Windstorm/thunderstorm	Southern Alberta	June 2013	\$1,827M
Icestorm	Southern Quebec/eastern Ontario	Jan. 1998	\$1,574M
Windstorm/thunderstorm	Toronto, southern Ontario	July 2013	\$1,000M
Fire	Slave Lake, Alberta	May 2011	\$742M
Windstorm/rainstorm	Ontario	Aug. 2005	\$625M
Windstorm/thunderstorm	Alberta	Aug. 2014	\$569M
Windstorm/thunderstorm	Calgary and region	Aug. 2012	\$562M
Wind/thunderstorm	Calgary/southern Alberta	July 2010	\$530M
Windstorm	Calgary	Aug. 2009	\$376M
Hailstorm	Calgary	Sept. 1991	\$363M

^{*}Loss and loss adjustment expense. Not adjusted for inflation.

SOURCE: STANDARD AND POOR'S

Southern Alberta Floods



Nature of Disasters: Best Practices

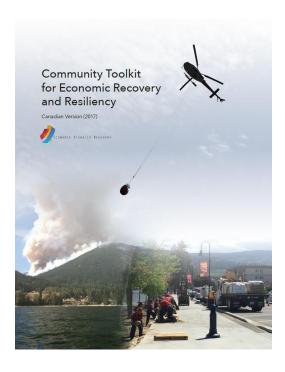






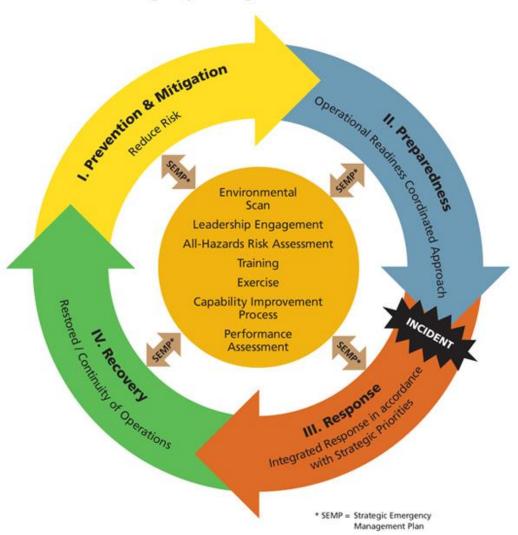






Nature of Disasters: Be Prepared

Emergency Management Continuum





RESPONSE & RECOVERY CHALLENGES



Response & Recovery Challenges

- Who's on first?
- Communication
- Assessing impact
- Business retention (small and large)
- Provincial/Federal/Indigenous roles/rules
- Long-term blight/redevelopment
- Lack of local experience/capacity to manage complex recovery issues/projects





A CASE STUDY





2016 Alberta Wildfires



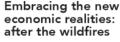
- Wildfire displaces over 80,000 residents, and destroys 1595 structures (2579 dwelling units)
- Costliest disaster in Canadian history (\$3.58 billion)
- With the whole community evacuated, spread across the country, how can the community contact businesses to find out what their immediate needs are?

- May 25, Council approves Business and Economic Recovery Plan
- May 30, Economic Developers Alberta (EDA) opens the Wood Buffalo Business Recovery Hotline in collaboration with the RMWB Economic Development Department
- Funded solely by the Canadian Red Cross

- By August 31 the Hotline:
 - Handled over 15,000 calls, and registered 4,134 companies
 - Completed a needs survey and provided case management
 - •Gave 3,296 companies each \$1000 emergency grants
 - •Implemented a social media campaign. More than 1200 unique website visits, reaching over 40,000 individuals in the region.

- Back to Business Resource Centre:
 - YMM Welcome Walks
 - Ask an Expert Program/Learning Events
 - Back to Business Coaching Program
 - YMM Home Shows/Expos
 - BSN Events
 - Job Fair
- Canadian Red Cross Phase 2/3 Funding
- RMWB Small Business Workforce Support Program

- EDA Technical Assistance Visit/Report:
 - •10 member team (including Indigenous/rural representation)
 - •1 week of stakeholder meetings
 - Over 200 interviews
 - Over 50 immediate, short, medium and long term business and economic recovery recommendations



Economic Opportunity Assessment prepared for Regional Municipality of Wood Buffalo by EDA's Economic Opportunity Assessment Team May 2017





RAY WANUCH

CEO, CANDO



Wildfire: Key Findings

- Business processes and governance
- Insurance
- Fire fighters- response, readiness
- Real estate
- Business supports
- Workforce
- Market access
- Social issues
- Economic issues
- Impacts will be felt for years to come



COMMUNITY RESILIENCE



Building Resilience

- In terms of land and economic and development, communities that take steps to be resilient are better able to:
 - Withstand shocks
 - Recover quickly
 - Avoid shocks entirely

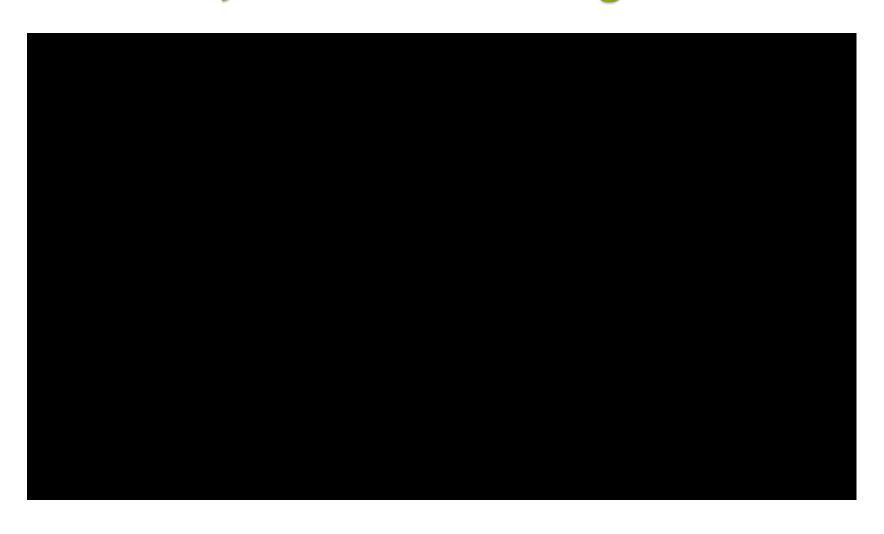
Pre-Disaster Planning Tips

- Think carefully about development
- Identify critical business functions
- Know your insurance
- Identify a backup location and data system
- Collect critical emergency contact info
- Help prepare your business community
- Build an Economic Response/ Recovery Team

Closing Thoughts...

- A disaster can happen to you- be prepared
- Know who is on first
- Don't reinvent the wheel
- Get started today!

Community Resilience-Investing in Tomorrow





QUESTIONS?



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